

4: 2-5 NEVADA CLIMATE SUMMARY

FOR MAY 1985

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SYNOPSIS

Temperatures were near normal over all but Southern Nevada, where May 1985 was 2-4° degrees warmer than the long term average. Precipitation was well below normal, in fact non-existent at many locations, except in a narrow swath across Central Nevada where it was a little above normal, and over 3 times average at Yerington, where two thunderstorm days supplied most of the month's 2.44" amount. As a result, the May total at Yerington was only a little less than one-half the average annual amount.

TEMPERATURE

After a cold winter half-year and a very warm April, May was a welcome relief as temperatures averaged near normal over most of Nevada, with no unusually cold or warm readings logged. There was a meteorological twist though, as April's warmth carried into May 1st so that this was the warmest day at several locations. At the other end of the month when it should be warmer, an unusual late season cold spell brought the month's lowest temperatures at many locations. For example, at Ely the 81° reading on the 1st was a record high for that date, while the 22° mark on the 30th was a record low for the date. Preliminary data indicates that only Battle Mountain (21°), Carver's Station (19°) and Manhattan (18°) (the latter two sites are located north of Tonopah) were colder than Ely.

Only in Southern Nevada did temperatures stray very far from normal as readings were from 2-4 degrees above normal, with Laughlin recording the State's high of 108° on the 2nd. In fact, 16 days were at 100° or higher at this "lowest elevation station" in Nevada along the Colorado River. In Moapa Valley, Logandale reached 106°.

Heating requirements were near normal Statewide, except well below normal in the South, where in fact cooling requirements were above normal and heating degree day units (HDD) non-existent. For example, Las Vegas had no HDD and 378 cooling degree day units (CDD), and Laughlin no HDD and 477 CDD.

PRECIPITATION

Except for a small area in the Central portion of Nevada precipitation during May was well below normal, in fact non-existent at many locations (e.g. Winnemucca, Reno, Carson City, Daggett Pass, Incline, Virginia City, Las Vegas, Boulder City and Laughlin).

Although it was not a record, Reno went 65 consecutive days with no measurable precipitation - from the end of March until early June. This was indicative of the extreme dryness of Northwest Nevada, where not only was it a drier than normal winter, but an unusually dry Spring. In a normal year 1.20 inches would have fallen in Reno during April - May, or about 17% of the average annual amount.

Precipitation was above normal only in a narrow path across Central Nevada from Yerington-Austin-Ely, with the latter two locations experiencing a little above normal amounts, while Yerington was over 3 times normal. Most of the 2.44 inch total at Yerington occurred in 2 days, with 1.24" in one 24 hour period during thundershower activity on the 23rd-24th. However, this was not the greatest 24 hour total in Nevada as 1.46" was measured at Lehman Caves, southeast of Ely between 4:00 p.m. May 20 and 10:00 a.m. on the 21st.

SUNSHINE AND WIND

Sunshine hours were above normal Statewide, especially in the South, where Las Vegas had 94% of the possible compared to a normal of 85%. In the West, Reno had 85% (normal = 81%) and in the East Ely had 76% of normal sunshine hours versus a usual 73%.

Wind was also above normal this month, with all reporting stations logging higher averages than during most Mays. The highest reported gusts were 56 mph at Las Vegas on the 9th and 65 mph atop 9700 foot Slide Mountain on the 28th.

John W. James State Climatologist for Nevada

M AY 1985
PRELIMINARY NEVAD A CLIMATE DATA

| GR. 24 HR | | | 20th .05 | 24th* .04 | | 28th T | 25th .02 | 29th* T | 29th* T | 29th T | 29th* T | 24th 1.24 | 10th .75 | |
|--------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|------------|---------------|-------------|--------------|---------------------|--|
| DEPART | . 62 | f | -1.04 | 47 | -1.14 | 58 | + .48 | 74 | 1 | -1.07 | . 80 | +1.67 | + .13 | |
| PRECIP | | Ţ | .07 | .10 | 0 | E-1 | .03 | T | € | E | E | 2.44 | 1.57 | |
| DEPART) | 1 2 | ł | ł | I | 6 + | ì | - 5 | <i>-</i> 67 | ı | -37 | -20 | -42 | ı | |
| HEATING DEGREE DAYS (Base-65°) | 309 | 536 | 286 | 1 | 508 | 420 | 241 | 266 | f | 344 | 314 | 223 | t | |
| LOWEST | 30th 27 | 11th 24 | 5th 21 | 30th* 36 | 11th 28 | 11th 27 | 30th 30 | 11th 30 | 30th 32 | 10th 33 | 13th* 22 | 11th 32 | 30th* 27 | |
| HIGHEST | 1st 83 | 22nd 72 | 23rd 89 | 23rd 92 | 23rd* 71 | 23rd* 80 | 23rd 88 | 23rd 86 | 23rd 86 | 23rd 78 | 24th* 88 | 23rd* 85 | 24th 81 | |
| DEPART | +0.2 | ı | +1.5 | -0.1 | -0.3 | +0.7 | -0.5 | +1.7 | ŀ | +1.2 | 0 | 6.0+ | +0.7 | |
| MEAN | 55.0 | 47.6 | 56.2 | 59.5 | 48.6 | 51.5 | 57.6 | 56.3 | 58.1 | 53.9 | 54.7 | 58.1 | 52.0 | |
| MIN | 39.3 | 34.8 | 37.7 | 44.8 | 36.4 | 35.5 | 40.3 | 39.2 | 42.9 | 42.6 | 35.4 | 41.9 | 37.6 | |
| MAX | 70.8 | 60.5 | 74.6 | 74.2 | 8.09 | 67.5 | 74.8 | 73.4 | 73.3 | 65.1 | 74.0 | 74.3 | 66.4 | |
| ELEV | 4650" | 7380 | 4185 | 3935 | 6350 | 6525 | 3975 | 4405 | 4550 | 6340 | 4295 | 4375 | 9099 | |
| LOCATION | Northeast Carson City | Daggett Pass | Denio | Fallon NAS | Glenbrook | Incline | Lovelock | Reno WSFO AP | Reno UNR | Virginia City | Winnemucca | Yerington | Northeast Austin | |

| GR. | 24 HR | 16th* |
|----------------------|--------------------|------------------------|
| C | DEPART | 16th56 .10 |
| | PRECIP | . 29 |
| | DEPART | |
| HEATING DEGREE | DAYS (Base=65°) | 317 |
| | LOWEST | 1 |
| | HIGHEST | 23rd 5th -0.5 88 21 |
| | DEPART | 1 |
| | MEAN | 54.7 |
| | WIN | 35.2 |
| | MAX | f |
| ned) | ELEV | 4340 74.2 |
| May 1985 (Continued) | LOCATION | tle Mt. AP |

| Battle Mt. AP | 4340 | 74.2 | 35.2 | 54.7 | -0.5 | 23rd 88 | 5th 21 | 317 | | . 29 | .56 | 16th* |
|----------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|-------------|-------------|-----|-----|------|--------|--------------|
| Elko | 5075 | 69.8 | 38.1 | 54.0 | +1.6 | lst 80 | 13th* 25 | 335 | 19- | 09. | - , 43 | 10th .29 |
| Ely | 6260 | 70.0 | 35.7 | 52.9 | +1.8 | 1st 82 | 30th 22 | 371 | -91 | 1.33 | + .25 | 10th 1.26 |
| <u>Central</u> Caliente | 4400 | 78.3 | 43.6 | 61.0 | +1.1 | 1st 88 | 13th 32 | 129 | 89- | .29 | . 35 | |
| Hawthorne | 4215 | 77.3 | 44.9 | 61.1 | +0.9 | lst 91 | 30th 35 | 144 | -38 | .08 | . 54 | 10th .08 |
| Tonopah AP | 5425 | 75.7 | 42.3 | 59.2 | +2.2 | 24th* 83 | 30th* 34 | 186 | -83 | .10 | 42 | 20th .10 |
| Southern | | | | | - | | | | | | | |
| Beatty 8N | 3550 | 81.6 | 47.0 | 64.3 | 1 | 24th 90 | 14th 40 | 48 | -44 | .18 | 04 | 10th .18 |
| Boulder City | 2525 | 0.06 | 63.3 | 76.5 | +3.4 | 24th* 98 | 12th* 52 | П | | 0 | 25 | 0 |
| Jesert Rock | 3300 | 84.4 | 54.3 | 69.3 | +2.1 | 20th 94 | 10th 43 | 1.7 | -55 | .20 | ł | 10th .12 |
| Las Vegas | 2160 | 6.99 | 42.8 | 76.9 | +3.6 | 24th 99 | 11th 52 | 0 | -22 | 든 | . 20 | 9th T |
| Jaughlin | 550 | 97.9 | 62.9 | 80.4 | ŧ | 2nd 108 | 11th 55 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| oyandale | 1320 | 93.7 | 56.7 | 75.2 | 1 | 24th 106 | 13th 48 | 0 | į | .01 | i | 31st .01 |
| Searchlight | 3540 | ł | ì | ţ | į | 24th* 90 | 10th 45 | f | l | .03 | 22 | 31st .03 |

Latest of more than one occurrence

DEPARTURE OF MEAN TEMPERATURE FROM NORMAL (F°) MAY 1985



